

1298

Scotland

William Wallace was knighted
and appointed guardian. Edward I
invaded Scotland.

Battle of Falkirk.

Bruce and Comyn appointed
guardians.

1298

DOCTORS OF CHURCH

Original 8 doctors of the Church
proclaimed in 1298

① St Ambrose 340-397 writings

② St Jerome 343-420 Trans. OT Hebrew → Latin

③ St Augustine 354-430 "Confessions" "City of God"

④ St Gregory the Great 504-604

Pope 590-604 "Moralia" "Pastoral Rule"

⑤ St Athanasius Eastern tradition

⑥ St. John CHRYSOSTOM Eastern tradition

(17) St Basil the Great Eastern Tradition

(18) St Gregory NAZIANZUS Eastern Tradition

1298

Wallace (for Scots) was defeated
at Falkirk by English archery.

1298

Marco Polo was taken prisoner
by the Serres and during
his captivity dictated his
Immortal Book of Marco Polo.

1298

1912 Dates J-BK

England
Truce with France.

England
Scotland is invaded
by Edward.

Battle of FALKIRK: The Scots
were defeated.

Appeal to the Pope, who
claimed suzerainty over Scotland

July 22, 1298

Battle of Falkirk

The English under King Edward I
defeated the Scots under Sir
William Wallace (1272?-1305)
at Falkirk in what is said to
be the first battle in which
the long bow was decisive

1298

1912 Dates J-BK

(1250? - 1308)

ALBERT I

Archduke of Austria and emperor of Germany. Was son of Rudolph I. On death of Rudolph in 1291 Albert hoped to succeed to the throne but on account of his reputation for tyranny was passed over and Adolph was chosen. Adolph so disgusted the princes that he was dethroned & Albert made King (1298). They met in battle

Now known as Adolf was also
Pope Boniface VIII claimed he alone
was emperor and that Adolf had
to turn and conduct several foreign
was unsuccessful. Adolf
was associated by his nephew
John in 1308

1298

1912 Dates J-BK

(1250-1298) ADOLPH (or ADOLPHUS of
NASSAU)

King of Germany (1292-1298)
Successor of Rudolph I.
Dethroned 1298

Rudolph's son Albert became King
A battle followed in which
Adolphus lost his life

C1298

Roger Bacon makes many
scientific discoveries.

1298-99

~~for beef~~

Germany & Austria

~~Rindfleisch~~

Rindfleisch per seculum

1298

Germany

Adolphus, emperor is deposed.
Albert I is enthroned.